62 1956 PANFIELD NURSERIES PANFIELD NURSERIES, INC SOUTHDOWN ROAD HUNTINGTON, NEW YORK

LANDSCAPE GARDENING

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** DEC 1 7 1957 **

U. S. Department of Agriculture

GUARANTEE OF SUPERIOR STOCK

A WELL-LANDSCAPED HOME is the pride of everyone and adds to one's comfort and enjoyment. Nothing adds more to one's prestige in his community than a planting job well done. Arrange to have a plan by men expert in this field.

We list only time tested, hardy varieties of plants that have proved their merit in this region.

With great care, we dig our stock *freshly to your order*. We guarantee each shipment to reach you in first class condition, and will replace any plant not found satisfactory upon arrival. In case of nonsurvival wherever our landscape men complete the planting, and in our opinion the plants have received reasonable after care with watering, etc., we will replace any plant for six months from the date of planting. In case we do not have the same plants in stock we reserve the right to substitute any other suitable plants. The customer to pay for delivery and the labor of planting. This guarantee is void on accounts not paid in 30 days from the date of planting. This guarantee does not cover losses due to fire, storms, drought, severe weather, insect or disease injury or other factors beyond our control. We do not guarantee plants transplanted from one location to another on any customers property.

Landscaping gives warmth, life and character to the plainest dwelling, school, factory or commercial building. It is impossible to imagine how drab our homes, our streets would be without the softening touch of plants and trees.

PLANT AMERICA: To meet the tremendous increase in the demand for locally grown plants, we are planting additional acreage and have completed a lath house to hold seasonal special plants ready to be taken with you when you call. This cash and carry method of purchasing plants saves you time and money.

HOLLIES: During the past few years there has been a great interest in all varieties of Holly or Ilex. The Holly Society of America has increased their membership tenfold.

To meet the continued demand of our customers, we have been raising many varieties and this year offer our selection on Page 12.

PANFIELD NURSERIES, INC.

Members of: Southdown Road, Huntington, L. I.

American Association of Nurserymen New York State Nurserymen's Association Long Island Nurserymen's Association The Holly Society of America, Inc.

HOW TO USE THIS CATALOGUE

To help you select plant material best suited to your needs, we list on the inside back cover current offerings according to the purposes for which you may find them most useful. In our individual descriptions of plants we have also given recommendations for uses, exposure, soil conditions, hardiness, etc. where this information is deemed advisable.

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Note: Our nursery stock has been inspected by the New York State Department of Agriculture, certificate No. 953, and has been found free of all injurious insects and plant diseases.



The Garden Well – awarded the best-exhibit-of-the-show trophy at the North Shore Horticultural Society's Flower Show, November 4-8, 1955. Designed, grown and executed by our Landscape Department.

SILVER ANNIVERSARY

THE YEAR 1956 is the 25th Anniversary of the establishment of Panfield Nurseries. During that entire period the growth of the nurseries has been a steady one.

Constant emphasis has been placed by the management upon the development of a stock of plant material of the highest possible quality, with broad diversification so that the nurseries will be able to supply in adequate quantities every variety of plant material which could properly be used in this area.

During the years we have also increased our specialization in landscape designing so that now we are in a position to offer our customers a well-rounded service, including landscape designing, a broad choice of plant materials, all of which are grown on our own property, and prompt performance, which includes improvement of your property, erection of fences and garden masonry, as well as establishing lawns, shrubbery and other plant material.

In addition to laying great emphasis on the finest possible quality, not only of our plant material but of our services, we continue to test new plants for adaptability to our climate. Our staff, several of whom have been with us for many years, attend schools of landscape design and continuously study the latest methods of nursery practice, including the use of approved methods of chemical control for plant pests and diseases.

We take some satisfaction in our steady record of prizewinning garden exhibits at the various flower shows over the years. These prizes include, among others:

Westbury, November, 1955: Best in Show (see picture, page 2). Nurserymen's Show, Westbury: Best in Show, March, 1955, Cover. New York Spring Show, Kingsbridge Armory, March, 1954:

Gold Medal (see photograph page 38).

March, 1956

Long Island Flower Show, Mill Neck, November, 1954: Best Commercial Exhibit.

FALL FLOWER SHOW, Brookville, 1953: Gold Medal.

NEW YORK HORTICULTURAL SHOW, November, 1952: Gold Medal Certificate for terrace garden.

FALL FLOWER SHOW, Oyster Bay, 1951: Gold Medal.

LONG ISLAND FALL FLOWER SHOW, 1950: Best in Show.

Francis Paterson, Vice-President and Manager Panfield Nurseries, Inc.

BASIC LANDSCAPING PLAN IS NECESSARY

A SOUND REQUIREMENT for many new, as well as old home owners is a basic landscaping plan which can be used to guide the planting of the property from year to year. With a basic plan the home owner doesn't have to plant all at once unless he wishes to. He can purchase plants piecemeal and when the landscaping is finished he will have an artistic planting with excellent design.

In the long run a saving usually can be made by calling our experienced landscape nurseryman to lay out the plan. We don't look at a property in terms of so many plants as an amateur is likely to do. We consider the topography of the land, and consider the planting in terms of artistic design that will fit well in its surroundings, providing plenty of space for pleasant outdoor living or privacy, or whatever else may be desired in addition to the foundation planting. We can tell whether your soil is suitable or needs to be enriched for various types of plants, or select plants that adapt themselves readily to your particular soil. We will select plants suitable to your type of architecture, such as low and slow-growing plants for the one-story house.

Many older-home owners have overgrown foundation plantings that in some cases should be removed and replanted with slow-growing and more desirable shrubs that have been developed in recent years. There is a far more desirable list of shrubs available today than existed twenty years ago, and there are many developments in home building, such as picture windows, which require a pleasing all-year view.

While our modern life works overtime producing gadgets to make work easier and shorten our working day, they do not satisfy our craving for beauty or the simple loveliness of living things. In planting and watching things grow we can escape the turmoil and find release from tensions built up from the fast tempo of modern business.

Many hospitals and leading doctors heartily recommend the wonderful therapeutic value of working in a garden.

Francis Paterson
Manager
George Melrose
Landscape Department

A WORD ABOUT OUR PRICES

OUR PRICES are on stock dug, and ready to take away, except where noted, but do not include price of delivery or planting. Orders of \$35.00 or over will be delivered free within 5 miles of the nursery, except on large specimens requiring platforms or special handling. This will be done at cost.

All prices are subject to confirmation at time of sale.

TERMS: Cash, except established accounts or when satisfactory arrangement is made at time of sale.

Special prices will be quoted on orders of 25 or over of a variety. This list cancels all previous lists.

SPECIMEN TREES FOR IMMEDIATE EFFECT: Many of the Deciduous and Evergreen Trees described in this catalog are available in larger sizes and can be seen at our nurseries. In addition, we have many varieties of Conifers and Evergreen Shrubs in specimen sizes which have been growing on our land over 40 years for immediate effects.

BIG TREE MOVING: We have available expert men and special equipment to move large trees.

LAWNS: We are equipped to construct new lawns. Feed, lime and reseed old lawns. We also apply grub proofing and selective weed killers. Call us for recommendations and free estimate. For immediate results try sod.

EVERGREEN TRIMMING AND SPRAYING

To MAINTAIN HEALTH and preserve symmetry your evergreen plantings should be trimmed once a year preferably during the winter or summer months.

Spraying should be done as a preventive to avoid disease and infestation.

Our experienced men are properly equipped and at your service.

We offer you our experience of over 35 years in solving plant problems and invite you to visit our nursery mart. You may go where you please and stay as long as you like. You will not be approached unless you express a desire for service.

Plenty of parking space has been provided.

EVERGREENS

The requirements of coniferous evergreens are simple. Well-drained land suitable for vegetable crops will do. Neutral and sub-acid soils suit most evergreens. We believe in mulching ground after planting with rotted manure. This will conserve moisture in summer, keep out some frost in winter and prevent heaving of plants in spring. Water well until roots are established after moving.

ABIES DOUGLASII pseudotsugadouglasii (Douglas Fir)

Tall rapid growing, symmetrical form. Blue green color. Thrives in most soils. We recommend very highly for specimens or windbreaks.

CEDRUS atlantica glauca (Atlantic Blue Cedar) 70'

A true cedar with beautiful blue coloring. Makes a stately specimen tree.

CHAMAECYPARIS obtusa nana (Dwarf Hinoki) 12' (Cypress)

A true dwarf; very slow-growing; unique habit of growth. Foliage dark green. Ideal for rock garden.

$$18-24"\dots$$
\$ 6.00 $2-2\frac{1}{2}'\dots$ \$ 9.00 $3-4'\dots$ \$15.00

C. pisifera (Retinospora) 25'

Fairly rapid in growth; dense, pyramidal form. Can be sheared into beautiful specimen. Sun.

$$1\frac{1}{2}$$
-2' ...\$ 2.50 $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3' ...\$ 3.50 3-4'\$ 6.00 4 -5' ...\$ 7.00 5-6' ...\$ 9.00

C. plumosa aurea (Gold Plume) 30'

Compact plant; soft, feathery foliage of golden hue. Rapid growing. Popular for a variety of uses. Sun.

$$2-2\frac{1}{2}$$
' . . . \$ 4.00 $2\frac{1}{2}-3$ ' . . . \$ 4.50

JUNIPERUS HORIZONTALIS Bar Harbor

- J. communis prostrata (Prostrate Juniper)
- J. chinensis Pfitzeriana
- J. chinensis Pfitzeriana glauca

EVERGREENS (Cont'd)

J. chinensis Hetzi

Prices on above spreading Junipers:

15-18"...\$ 3.00
$$1\frac{1}{2}$$
-2'...\$ 4.50 $2\frac{1}{2}$ -3'...\$ 7.00 3 -4'... 9.00

J. excelsa stricta (Spiny Greek Juniper)

Upright, broad pyramidal; medium growth; gray-green foliage, for formal effect. Sun.

J. virginiana (Red Cedar) 30'

Narrow, pyramidal; vigorous growth. Rich foliage varying from gray to green. Native. Thrives even in poorest soil. Sun.

PICEA canadensis (White Spruce) 50'

Pyramidal form; rapid growth. Needles light green. Valuable for screening, windbreaks. Sun.

P. excelsa (Norway Spruce) 50'

Broad, pyramidal; rapid growth. Needles dark green. Valuable for windbreaks, screening and specimen planting. Sun.

$2-2\frac{1}{2}$ ' \$ 3.00	$2\frac{1}{2}-3'\ldots$ \$ 4.50	3-4' \$ 5.50
4-5' 7.00	5-6' 10.00	6-7' 15.00
7-8' 20.00	8-9' 30.00	9-10' 40.00

PINUS strobus (White Pine) 50'

Rapid-growing; symmetrical. Soft, blue-green needles. One of best for specimen and screen planting. Sun or slight shade.

P. thunbergii

Japanese Black Pine. Popular pine for exposed places, doing well in sea shore locations.

EVERGREENS (Cont'd)

TAXUS baccata repandens (English Yew) 6'

Most prostrate Yew. Dark green foliage. Excellent foreground plant when used with taller growing types. Sun or shade.

$$18-24"...$ 7.50$$
 $2-2\frac{1}{2}"...$ 9.00 $2\frac{1}{2}-3"...$15.00$ $5-7"$ spec. 75.00

T. cuspidata (Japanese Yew) 6'

Spreading habit; fairly rapid growth. Can be sheared to form tight compact plant. Useful for foundation planting where the better type of material is desired. Sun.

15-18"\$ 5.00	18-24"\$ 6.00	2-2½' \$ 9.00
$2\frac{1}{2}-3'$ 12.00	3-3½' 15.00	4-5' spec. 25.00
5-6' spec. 35.00	6-7' spec. 45.00	7-8' spec. 50.00
	10-12' spec. 90.00	

T. cuspidata capitata (Upright Japanese Yew) 25'

Upright, pyramidal form of above. Makes a good accent plant in foundation planting. Sun or shade.

18-24"\$ 6.00	$2-2\frac{1}{2}$ ' \$ 7.00	$2\frac{1}{2}-3'$ \$ 9.00
3-3½' 11.00	$3\frac{1}{2}-4'$ 15.00	4½' 18.00
5-6' spec. 25.00	6-7' spec. 30.00	7-8' spec. 40.00

T. cuspidata nana (Dwarf Japanese Yew) 3'

Slow-growing, compact form of Japanese Yew. Makes a fine hedge. Sometimes erroneously listed as "brevifolia." Sun or shade.

$$18-24"...$ 7.00 2-2\frac{1}{2}"...$ 9.00 2\frac{1}{2}-3"...$14.00 3-3\frac{1}{2}"...$ 18.00$$

T. media Hatfieldi (Hatfield Yew)

A beautiful upright Yew with dark green foliage. Sun or shade.

$$18-24"\dots $5.00$$
 $2-2\frac{1}{2}'\dots 6.50 $2\frac{1}{2}-3'\dots 9.00 $3-4'\dots 12.50$

T. media Hicksii (Hick's Yew) 8'

Upright Yew useful for hedges and accent plants. Sun or shade.

$$18-24'' \dots \$ 5.00 \quad 2-2\frac{1}{2}'' \dots \$ 6.00 \quad 2\frac{1}{2}-3' \dots \$ 9.00$$

 $3-3\frac{1}{2}' \dots \$ 12.50 \quad 3\frac{1}{2}-4' \dots \$ 15.00$

EVERGREENS (Cont'd)

T. media Kelseyi (Berrybush Yew)

This bushy form is covered with showy red berries in Fall, even small plants fruiting. We offer large, beautifully shaped plants. Sun or shade.

T. media Vermueleni (Upright Brevifolia)

Upright Yew of dark color and dense habit. Excellent hedge. Sun or shade.

18-24"...\$ 6.00 2-2½'...\$ 7.50
$$2½-3'...$$$
 9.00 $3-3½'...$ 12.00

THUYA occidentalis (American Arborvitae) 30'

Narrow, very dense variety; especially adapted for accent and formal planting. Sun.

T. occidentalis pyramidalis (Pyramidal Arborvitae)

Densely branched, narrow columnar habit. Rich glossy green. Foundation and hedge use.

TSUGA canadensis (Canadian Hemlock) 40'

Dense, dark green. Beautiful feathery foliage. Stands heavy shearing; has few equals as evergreen hedge. Also makes a magnificent specimen if allowed to grow naturally. Sun or shade.

T. caroliniana (Carolina Hemlock) 40'

Attractive evergreen similar to above. Equally as hardy. Sun or shade.

BROAD-LEAF EVERGREENS

This classification of plants requires an acid soil which has a good humus content. Soil should not be limed. A yearly mulching with oak leaves or peat moss is beneficial to most of this group except Boxwood, which responds to mulching with rotted manure. These plants dislike cultivation around the roots. They respond favorably to feeding of cottonseed meal. They are easy to transplant. Slight protection from Winter sun will keep foliage perfect.

AUCUBA japonica large

Leaf spotted gold. These plants have survived the past 20 years in a sheltered corner of a garden here. Plant in a protected place.

AZALEA hinodogeri (Hino Crimson) 3'

Bushy azalea; a profusion of carmine flowers in May. Hardy. Foundation planting.

A. hinodogeri (Orange Beauty)

Bright orange-colored variety of hinodogeri.

A. Kaempfer Hybrids:

Carmen • Fedora • Louise • Mme. Butterfly • Rose Pink • Deep Rose Pink • Carmine • Lavender Shaded Pink • Salmon Beauty Snow • Pink Pearl

A. ledifolia alba 6'

Dark green leaves. Upright growth. Large white flowers in May. Blooms profusely.

A. ledifolia lilacina

Large, lilac flowers.

A. maxwelli 3'

Extremely hardy. Red flowers in late May, after many others have finished blooming.

A. mucronulatum (Mongolian Azalea)

Lavendar tones. Blossoms early in April.

A. schlippenbachi (Royal Azalea)

Large rose colored flowers. Upper lobes spotted reddish brown.

BERBERIS julianae (Wintergreen Barberry) 5'

Erect plant, upright growth. Blue-black fruit. Best evergreen barberry for this climate. Foundation plantings. Sun, partial shade.

$$18-24"...$$
\$ 4.50 $2-2\frac{1}{2}"...$ \$ 6.00

B. verruculosa (Warty Barberry) 2'

Dwarf plant with glossy green leaves, golden yellow blossoms in April, and black fruit.

BUXUS microhhylla koreana (Korean Boxwood) 1'

Low, spreading boxwood, less than 18" high. Foliage light green; lovely bronze tint in winter. Especially useful for edging. Very hardy. Sun, partial shade.

B. sempervirens (American Boxwood) 8'

Comparatively upright boxwood; fairly rapid in growth. Easily sheared to shape. Ideal for hedges or individual specimens. Sun, partial shade.

B. suffruticosa (English Boxwood) 6'

Broad, compact habit; slow growing. Ideal for formal effect. The true dwarf boxwood. Sun, partial shade.

HOLLIES

ILEX aquifolium (English Holly)

Likes plenty of moisture, keep from strong winter winds by planting in lee of house or evergreen trees and keep a heavy mulch of leafmold over the roots.

6" Pots...\$3.50 or \$6.00 Pair Few heavy specimens.

I. cornuta (Chinese Holly)

Native Chinese holly.

I. cornuta Burfordi

Improved seedling of above. Less spines. Heavier fruit. Glossy foliage.

I. crenata (Japanese Holly) 10'

Upright, compact bush. Foliage dark green throughout the year. Black, shiny berries. Stands shearing. Makes excellent medium-sized hedge. Sun or shade.

$$2-2\frac{1}{2}$$
 ...\$ 6.00 $2\frac{1}{2}-3$...\$ 7.50 $3-4$ \$12.00

I. crenata convexa (Bullata) (Box-leaf holly) 3'

Spreading, informal. Very shiny leaves. Black berries. Adaptable for hedging. Sun or shade.

I. crenata microphylla

Small-leaved, compact form of above.

I. glabra (Inkberry) 5'

Distinctive evergreen shrub; medium growth. Large quantity of black berries. Does well at seashore. Sun or shade.

12-15"...\$ 2.00 15-18"...\$ 3.00
$$2-2\frac{1}{2}$$
'...\$ 5.00 $2\frac{1}{2}-3$ '... 7.50

I. hellerii (Dwarf Ilex)

Low evergreen, valuable, dark green small leaved edging plant. 8-10" spread...\$ 3.50 12-15"...\$ 6.00

I. opaca (American Holly) in variety

Upright growth. Dark green, shiny, leaves. Red berries. Sun or shade.

I. perneyii (Littleleaf Chinese Holly)

Fronded foliage, berries borne under leaf frond, segmented, inconspicuous, very hardy, upright.

I. perneyii vietchii (Improved strain)

Slightly larger leaf.

KALMIA latifolia (Mountain Laurel) 5'

Bushy shrub. Glossy leaves; clusters of pink-white flowers in June. Hardy native. Best in group plantings. Sun or shade.

L. catesbaei (Drooping Leucothoe) 3'

Arching, multi-stemmed habit of growth. Clusters of fragrant white flowers in May. Outstanding purplish fall coloring. Best in shade or protected exposure.

L. auxilaris

NANDINA domestica (Heavenly Bamboo) 6'

Red foliage and red fruit in Fall.

$$2\frac{1}{2}$$
-3" high...\$ 5.40

OSMANTHUS aquifolia (Hollyleaf Osmanthus)

Resembling Holly, this plant does well in sheltered places when given protection from winter winds. A valuable addition to any collection.

PIERIS floribunda (Mountain Andromeda) 4'

Low growing; spreading habit. Clusters of white flowers in Spring.

P. japonica (Japanese Andromeda) 6'

Moderate rate of growth. Clusters of white bell-shaped flowers in Spring. New foliage bronze. Neat habit. Sometimes known as "Lily of the Valley Shrub." Sun or shade.

PYRACANTHA coccinea lalandi (Firethorn) 6'

Slender, upright habit. Foliage glossy, dark green. Small white flowers in clusters. Brilliant orange-red berries. Effective for wall or foundation planting in sheltered locations.

RHODODENDRON carolinianum (Carolina) 6'

Foliage dark green; flowers pale to deep pink in May. Sun, slight shade.

R. catawbiense (Catawba) (Rhododendron) 8'

Flowers rosy-purple; May and June. Sun, partial shade.

R. maximum (Rosebay Rhododendron)

Vigorous growth to 12'. Large, smooth thick leaves; attractive in or out of bloom. Flowers white to bluish pink in June. Requires partial shade. Excellent in northern exposure. Larger plants available.

R. Hybrids

Boule De Neige White Dwarf • Catawbiense Album, White Caractacus Red • Charles Dickens Red • Dr. Dresselhuis Aniline Red F. D. Godman Dark Red • Ignatius Sargent, Light Red • Mrs. C. S. Sargent, Rosy Red • Roseum Elegans, Rose Pink • Fortune Hybrids 18-24"...\$ 9.00 2-2½'...\$11.00 2½-3'...\$15.00

SKIMMIA japonica 3'

Attractive evergreen foliage, red berries. Sheltered location.

VIBURNUM rhytidophyllum (Leatherleaf Viburnum)

Foliage dark green and wrinkled. Flowers May or June. Fruit red, turning to black.

PEAT MOSS

Peat Moss is ideal for mulching Rhododendrons, Azaleas, and other trees and shrubs. Will improve soils for lawns and gardens if mixed in at time of planting.

Large Bale: Scotch or German...\$ 4.00 (Subject to market changes)

For complete success with most plants in Long Island soils incorporation of humus at time of planting is required. We believe peat moss is the most economical form of humus the average home owner can buy.

DECIDUOUS TREES AND SHRUBS

Following prices are for stock dug bare-root except where noted (B & B). Where B & B is desired on other plants see B & B schedule Page 47.

*ARALEA pentaphylla

Attractive shrub. Suitable for hedge, bank or slope planting. Thrives in almost any soil condition.

*ABELIA grandiflora (Glossy Abelia) 3'

Dwarf shrub; spreading habit. Bright glossy foliage. Covered with light pink blossoms from July until frost. Distinctive Fall coloring.

ACER palmatum atropurpureum (Red-leaf Japanese Maple) 15' Small tree; shrubby habit; foliage red-purple. Sun.

A. rubrum (Red Maple) 75'

A. saccharum (Sugar Maple) 75'

Ideal shade trees for lawn or street planting. Forms a rounded symmetrical head. Sun.

A. platanoides (Norway Maple)

Most popular street tree. Regular outline. Deep green foliage. Fast grower. (Priced same as Sugar Maple)

ALBIZZIA julibrissen rosea (Hardy Mimosa Tree)

Beautiful flowering tree with pink feathery flowers in late summer. Very showy. Sun.

AMELANCHIER canadensis (Shadblow) 25'

Shrub or small tree. Flowers are white in early Spring. Especially useful for seashore planting. Sun or light shade. Moist soil.

AMYGDALUS (in variety) (Flowering Peach) 10'

Similar in appearance to fruiting trees, but somewhat smaller. Showy double blossoms in early Spring.

*ARONIA arbutifolia (Red Chokeberry) 8'

Has white flowers in May. Beautiful red berries in Fall. Sun or partial shade.

BERBERIS thunbergi (Japanese Barberry) 4'

Well-known hedge plant. Also useful as individual specimen. Sun.

B. thunbergi atropurpurea (Red Barberry)

Red-leaved variety of above.

15-18"...\$.60
$$2-2\frac{1}{2}$$
'...\$ 1.50 ea. (15-18"...\$50.00 per 100)

BETULA alba (European White Birch) 40'

Tall, graceful tree with white stems. Adaptable for either group planting or as individual specimen.

B. populifolia (White Birch) 30'

Graceful white branches. Excellent in plantings which feature broad-leaf evergreens. Sun, partial shade.

*BUDDLEIA (Butterfly Bush) 8'

Beautiful shrub; blooms in summer. We offer strong pot-grown plants for easy transplanting. Sun. Several varieties. \$2.50

Heavy plants in larger containers.

*CALLICARPA purpurea (Beauty Berry) 4'
Showy shrub; soft green foliage. Purple berries. Sun. \$.90

CALLUNA vulgaris (Scotch Heather)

Dwarf habit; purple flowers. Ideal for rock garden.

4" Pots\$.90 Heavy clumps..\$ 1.75

CARYOPTERIS mastacanthus (Blue Spirea) 3'

Shrubby plant; blue flowers in September. Combines well in perennial or shrub border. Pot-grown plants.

4" Pots\$ 1.50 Heavy clumps..\$ 1.75

C. (Blue Mist)

This charming low-growing shrub is a very real contribution to the meager list of Summer and Fall flowering shrubs. It is covered from August till Autumn frost with numerous clusters of powdery blue fringed flowers. This shrub grows about 18 to 24 inches tall and is perfectly rounded, making a small mound about two feet in diameter. The foliage is lanceolate, slightly toothed and silvery green in color. A truly worth-while plant for the flower border as well as for the front of a shrubbery border. Perfectly hardy.

\$1.50 each

CERCIDIPHYLLUM japonicum (Katsura Tree) 20'

Rare, symmetrical small tree. Foliage beautiful in Spring when unfolding and in Fall.

6-8' ...\$ 8.00

CERCIS canadensis (Red Bud, Judas Tree)

Small tree with pink flowers in early Spring before the heart-shaped leaves appear.

CHIONANTHUS (Virginica)

One of the most striking of native small trees. Its handsome, oblong leaves turn a bright golden yellow in autumn. In June large masses of loose panicles of feathery petaled, snow-white flowers make it an outstanding garden plant.

2-3' . . . \$ 5.75

CLETHRA (Alnifolia Rosea)

The Pepper Bush is a compact neat plant of many slender, upright

branches rarely over four to five feet high. Each branch is topped with finger-like clusters of small deliciously scented pink flowers.

CORNUS florida (White Dogwood) 25'

Native dogwood. White flowers in May. Red berries and colorful foliage in Fall. We have many sizes in stock. Ask for prices.

C. florida weeping

Unusual form of the above.

C. florida rubra (Pink Dogwood) 25'

Pink blossoms. Similar to white dogwood in habit. We have larger trees: ask for prices.

C. kousa (Japanese Dogwood) 20'

Somewhat larger flowers than white dogwood; blooms in June.

C. stolonifera (Red Osier Dogwood) 8'

Shrub with dark red bark. Has white fruit. Does exceedingly well in damp locations. Colorful in winter.

C. stolonifera lutea (Yellow Twig Dogwood)

Yellow-twigged variety of above. Fine for Winter effect.

COTONEASTER divaricata 6'

Pink flowers in June. Scarlet fruit in Fall.

C. horizontalis (Rock Cotoneaster) 2'

Dwarf; trailing habit. Brilliant red berries; colorful foliage in Fall. Sun.

Small pots\$ 2.00 Large pots\$ 3.00
$$2\frac{1}{2}-3$$
\$ 5.00

CRATAEGUS oxycantha (Hawthorn)

Several more varieties in various sizes.

CYDONIA japonica (Flowering Quince)

CYTISUS scoparius (Scotch Broom) 7'

Upright green stems. Yellow flowers in May. Prefers sunny well drained soil.

DEUTZIA gracilis (Slender Deutzia) 3'

Dwarf; graceful, arching habit. White flowers in May. Foundation planting. Sun.

$$12-18"...$.90 2-2½'...$ 2.00$$

ELAEAGNUS angustifolia (Russian Olive) 15'

Leaves silvery. Orange berries in Fall. Extremely well adapted to seashore planting. Withstands unfavorable conditions.

ENKIANTHUS campanulatus 12'

Upright shrub. Pink bell-like flowers in May. Red twigs; beautiful Fall foliage. Sun.

EUONYMUS alatus (Winged Burning Bush) 10'

Distinctive cork bark; brilliant red foliage and berries in Fall. Sun, partial shade.

E. Europaeus (European Burnish Bush) 18'

The pink fruit on long stems make this a very worthwhile plant for Fall and Winter effects.

FAGUS Americana (American Beech)

An excellent shade tree characterized by its light-colored bark and wide-spreading habit.

Large specimens available.

F. sylvatica (Beech) in following varieties:

fastigiata — Weeping Beech • purpurea — Purple Beech • riversii — Rivers' Purple Beech • asplenifolia — Fernleaf Beech

FORSYTHIA (Spring Glory)

This new Forsythia produces an abundance of pale yellow Flowers in early Spring. A very worthwhile shrub.

FRANKLINIA alatamaha (Gordonia) 20'

A rare flowering tree with delicate white flowers from August till frost. Contrasts well with evergreens. Sun.

GINKGO biloba (Maidenhair Tree) 60'

Unique tree of oriental origin. Leaves fan-shaped, light green. Sun.

GLEDITSIA triacanthos inermis (Thornless Honeylocust) 50'

Fast growing tree. Extremely hardy and tolerant of exposed locations. Thornless. Sun.

8-10'	1½" caliper	\$ 9.00 BR
10-12'	1½" caliper	15.00 B & B
15-20′	3" caliper	50.00 B & B
15-20′	4" caliper	100.00 B & B
15-20′	4-5" caliper	150.00 B & B

MORAINE LOCUST (Honeylocust)

The Moraine Locust is an Improved Honeylucust with a round head when young but tall and vase-shaped when older, attaining a height of 80 to 100 ft. Graceful and Attractive Foliage.

This stately new shade and ornamental tree has finely divided foliage and bears only sterile flowers hence can never produce unsightly seed pods.

HALESIA tetraptera (Great Silver Bell)

Dainty flowers in May like silver bells.

8-10' . . . \$20.00

HAMAMELIS virginiana (Witch Hazel)

Irregular spreading shrub. Small yellow flowers on bare stem in fall or spring. Deep shade or Sun.

3-4' ...\$ 3.50 B & B

HYDRANGEA macrohhylla hortensia

Blue blossoms in July, August. Pink in limey soils.

3 yr. clump ...\$ 3.50

Small \$ 2.00

H. paniculata grandiflora (Peegee Hydrangea) 8'

Large cones of white flowers in August. Turns pink with age. Sun.

2-3' . . . \$ 2.75

3-4' . . . \$ 3.00

JASMINUM nudiflorum (Winter Jasmine)

This plant is an excellent shrubby climber for a sheltered location. Has yellow flowers in very early Spring.

15-18"...\$ 1.00

18-24"...\$ 2.00

KERRIA japonica 5'

Stems and foliage dark green. Yellow flowers in June. Good in sheltered location. Sun, partial shade.

18-24"...\$ 2.00

2-3' \$ 3.50

KOLKWITZIA amabilis (Beauty Bush)

Exceptionally fine shrub of graceful habit with pink flowers in June.

2-3' \$ 2.60

3-4' \$ 3.00

LABURNUM vossi (Golden Chain) 25'

Small tree with long drooping racemes of bright yellow blossoms in June. Sun.

6-7' \$ 8.00

8-10' \$15.00

LIGUSTRUM ovalifolium (Privet)

Most popular hedge material.

2-3' \$.30 3-4' \$.40

LIQUIDAMBER styraciflua (Sweet Gum) 60'

Symmetrical pyramid tree. Corky ridged bark. Star shaped leaves. Brilliant red in fall.

$$2-2\frac{1}{2}$$
 cal. B & B...\$18.00

MAGNOLIA soulangeana (Saucer Magnolia) 20'

Covered with large white flowers, tinged purple on outside, in April before leaves appear. A universal favorite. Sun, partial shade.

M. stellata (Star Magnolia)

MALUS (Flowering Crabapple) Prices

We have several varieties in assorted colors. Description follows:

M. (adstringens-Hopa)

Wide spreading tree of shapely growth to 20 feet. Early blooms deep rose in bud opening to light rose. The foliage is light purple and fruit shades of red, yellow and green.

M. (Arnoldiana)

Semi double pink flowers opening to white. Yellow fruit. Makes a dense mound of shrub like growth.

M. (Dolgo)

Often called Hansen Red Crab. This is an introduction of Dr. N. E. Hansen from Russian seed. Tree of medium height and flowers pure white. Foliage light green, fruit bright red borne in great profusion. Very popular as the fruit is one of the best varieties for making jelly.

M. (Flame)

Blossoms pink. Ripening fruit in profusion like a flame of fire.

M. (Floribunda atrosanguinea)

This wide spreading tree of medium height is another very early bloomer. The carmine buds change to a dull pink when open. The foliage is a very dark green, and the fruit is small, red and very showy.

M. (Floribunda purpurea)

Called the purple flowering crab. This very early bloomer is one of the showiest of all crabapples. It bears large red flowers, with purplish green foliage and the fruit is very large and purplish red in color.

M. (Ioensis plena)

Double pink, fragrant flowers like small clustered roses.

M. (Niedzwetskyana)

Dark pink flowers.

M. (Purpurea Eleyi)

This tree of medium height is a rather erect grower and a very early bloomer. It bears large purplish red flowers and purple colored foliage throughout the summer. It is a heavy bearer of purplish red fruit one inch in diameter.

M. (Red Silver)

Red bark, tree and leaf Delicate silver in underside of leaf. Red in bud and flower.

M. (Ringo)

Of medium size and upright growth, this tree bears pink flowers. The large, dark green, very shiny foliage is particularly handsome. This is the only variety of malus with a shiny leaf. The fruit is one inch in diameter and a bright orange in color.

M. (Robiuta Persicifolia)

This variety is known as the Peach leafed crabapple because of the similarity of the foliage to that of the Peach. It bears pure white flowers with an occasional green petal. The fruiting habit of this variety is outstanding. Great quantities of bright red fruit are borne so heavily as to produce the effect of attractive fall bloom. It is upright in growth and reaches a height of 10-12 feet.

M. (Sargenti)

Called the sargent crabapple. This low shrubbery tree grows 6-8 feet in height with spreading branches. It is very much valued because it is the smallest of the crabapples. The flowers open to a pure white

and are quite distinctive with the yellow stamens showing in the blossom. This crab is a late bloomer. The dark red berry-like fruit appears in great abundance.

M. (Scheideckeri)

This-is one of the best varieties. It is a small tree of upright habit and shapely form with deep rose buds that open to a pale pink. The yellowish orange fruit is about ½ inch in diameter.

M. (Zumi calocarpa)

This wide growing well formed tree is the finest of all crabs. It is a very heavy bloomer with pink buds that open into pure white flowers. The ¼ inch fruit is bright red to orange in color and persists into February. This is one of the best varieties for both bloom and fruit.

MYRICA cariolinensis (Northern Bayberry) 5'

Low spreading shrub with dark green foliage. Berries are light gray, waxy. Sun or partial shade. Very hardy. Grows in poor soil. 2-3'...\$ 3.00 3-4'...\$ 4.50

OXYDENDRUM arboreum (Sourwood) 25'

Slender tree with white andromeda-like blossoms in July and August. Foliage leathery; scarlet in Fall. Sun or partial shade. 5-6' . . . \$ 8.00 6-8' . . . \$12.50 B & B 8-10' . . . \$21.00 B & B

RHUS (Cotinus Rubrifolius)

The rare bronze-leaved and "bronze-plumed" Smoke Tree. The common Smoke Tree is too well known, nothing more need be said about it except that it has been a favorite garden shrub for hundreds of years. The bronzed-leaved form has handsome bronze-tinted foliage and a bronze-colored so-called plume or smoke. It is one of the outstanding shrubs in our nursery and has caused a great deal of comment.

PHILADELPHUS (Minnesota Snowflake) (Plant Patent 538)

An outstanding new introduction. Flowers are glistening white, double, and very fragrant.

2-3' . . . \$ 2.50

P. virginalis (Virginal Mock Orange) 8'

Flowers are large, semi-double; blooms most of the summer. Sun, slight shade.

PLATANUS occidentalis (Sycamore) 75'

A quick-growing shade tree. Especially well-suited for street planting. Will withstand smoky conditions. Sun.

P. orientalis (London Plane) 15'

Used extensively in city streets, as it is very hardy and does extremely well despite smoke, soot and poor rooting conditions.

POPULUS nigra italica (Lombardy Poplar)

A tree of columnar habit. Good for quick-growing screening.

PRUNUS cerasifera pissardi (Purple Leaf Plum) 12'

Noted for its beautiful purplish foliage. Very hardy. Sun.

P. glandulosa (Flowering Almond)

Beautiful pink flowers in early Spring.

P. maritima (Beach Plum) 12'

Good at sea shore. White blossoms, edible purple fruit in September.

P. serrulata (Japanese Cherries)

Mt. Fugi Double White • Wohlert Double Pink • Shirofugan Openwhite, Later Pink • Pendula Floraplena

P. triloba (Flowering Plum) 10'

Double rose pink blossoms in May.

QUERCUS palustris (Pin Oak) 75'

Beautiful, symmetrical tree. Makes one of the finest shade trees. Foliage beautiful scarlet in Fall. Sun.

SALIX babylonica (Golden Weeping Willow) 50'

Rapid-growing weeping tree. Especially suited for damp locations. 2" cal. . . \$ 9.00 3" cal. . . \$25.00 B & B

SORBUS aucuparius (European Mountain Ash)

Small tree. White flowers in flat heads in May. Brilliant orange-red fruit in Fall. Sun or partial shade.

SYRINGA hybrids (Hybrid Lilac) 10'

We have separate colors of these lovely flowering shrubs. Sun.

S. (Canadian Hybrids)

We have three colors of these extremly hardy Lilacs. Mirandy, Nocturne, Royalty.

S. (Henryi Lutece)

The Hybrid Hungarian Lilac which blooms in giant light violet panicles in May. 8 feet.

S. persica (Persian Lilac) 10'

Graceful; slender branches. Lavender flowers in May and June. 2-3' B & B\$ 3.50 3-4' B & B\$ 5.00

*S. vulgaris (Common Lilac) 15'

Strong, vigorous grower; purple flowers in May. Sun. Heavy clumps.

S. villosa (Late Lilac)

Pale pinkish Lilac. Flowers in long clusters.

2-3' . . . \$ 2.50

SYMPLOCOS paniculata (Asiatic Sweetleaf) 15'

Upright spreading shrub with fragrant white flowers in May and June, followed by sapphire colored berries in early Fall.

18-24" B & B...\$ 5.00

2-3' B & B . . . \$ 7.50

TAMARIX africana (Tamarisk)

Shrub with feathery foliage. Flowers pink; blooms all summer. Good seashore plant.

3-4' . . . \$ 3.00

VIBURNUM Americanum (American Cranberry Bush) 12' White flowers in June. Red fruit in Fall.

3-4' . . . \$ 3.00

V. bitschuense

Handsome Japanese shrub. Pink flowers, sweetly scented.

V. burkwoodi (Burkwood Viburnum) 10'

Semi-evergreen foliage. Pink white blossoms in May.

2-3' B & B . . . \$ 4.00

3-4′ B & B . . . \$ 6.00

V. carlesii (Fragrant Viburnum) 4'

Flowers pink-white, fragrant. May. Sun or shade.

2-3' B & B . . . \$ 4.50

3-4′ B & B . . . \$ 6.00

V. juddi

A decidedly better Carlesii.

Prices of above -2-3'...\$ 7.00 each

V. dentatum (Arrowwood) 12'

White flowers in June. Blue fruit in Fall.

4-5' B & B . . . \$ 6.00

V. setigerum

10 feet Linden Viburnum. White flowers May to June. Gorgeous red fruit in Fall and Winter.

3-4' . . . \$ 4.00 4-5' . . . \$ 6.00

V. opulus (European Cranberry Bush) 12'

3-4' . . . \$ 2.50

V. opulus sterile (Common Snowball) 10'

3-4' . . . \$ 2.00

V. Sargentii (Sargent's Viburnum) 10'

White flower in June. Scarlet fruit in Fall.

3-4' . . . \$ 3.00

VITEX macrophylla (Chaste Tree) 4'

Attractive lavender-blue flowers July to frost. Sun.

Pots \$.90 Heavy clumps ...\$ 1.75

WISTERIA sinensis (Tree Form)

3-4' . . . \$ 6.00 4-5' . . . \$10.00

PEAT MOSS

Large Bales . . . \$ 4.00 Subject to market changes

The following shrubs are old favorites and need no further descriptions: We carry heavy stock.

Deutzia, Pride of Rochester – White • Exochorda grandiflora (Pearl Bush) – White • Forsythia spectabilis – Yellow • Hibiscus syriacus (Rose of Sharon) – (in Variety) • Lonicera tatarica (Bush Honeysuckle) – White • Philadelphia (Mock Orange) – White Physocarpos (Ninebark) – White • Rosa rugosa (Rugosa Rose) – Pink • Salix discolor (Pussy Willow) • Sambucus (Elder) – White Spirea Van Houttei (Bridal Wreath) – White • Symphoricarpos racemosus (Snowberry) • Symphoricarpos vulgaris (Coralberry) Viburnum tomentosum – White • Weigela – Pink

PRICES:

	Bai	re Root	В	& B		Ba	re Root	В	& B
2-3'	\$	1.25	\$:	1.95	4-5'	\$	3.00	\$	3.60
3-4'		2.20	2	2.60	5-6'		4.00		6.00

FRUIT TREES AND BERRY BUSHES

ORNAMENTAL • PRACTICAL • ECONOMICAL

Selected varieties for larger crops and delicious flavor; the most desirable for Long Island conditions: extensive trials in the past 25 years.

POLLINATION: Varieties marked with an (S) are generally self unfruitful and for best results should be planted with another variety starred (*)

INSECT AND PEST CONTROL: To insure a good crop of fruit you must follow a control schedule. There are now on the market several improved combination spray and dust mixtures. Ask for our booklet on care and cultivation of fruit and berries. For further information consult your local County Agricultural Agent.

The following prices are for fruit trees bare root (BR) except where noted "B & B" (balled & burlapped). To estimate the price of a tree balled and burlapped when the price is quoted bare root only, consult our balled and burlapped schedule on page 47.

*CORTLAND: Bright red; improved McIntosh; good keeper; Oct.-Jan.

BALDWIN: Red winter apple; one of the best for eating and cooking; Nov.-Mar.

*DELICIOUS (S): Large, red, conical fruit; keeps well in winter; Nov.-Mar.

*YELLOW DELICIOUS (S): Similar to the above; golden color; Nov.-Mar.

GRAVENSTEIN (S): Red and yellow-striped fruit. Early variety; Sept.

*JONATHAN (S): Good red; excellent cropper; Oct.-Nov.

KING: One of the largest fruited apples; red; Oct.-Nov.

LODI (S): Early cropper; yellow; Sept.-Oct.

McINTOSH (S): Red; good cropper; fine flavor and size; Oct.-Nov.

N.W. GREENING (S): Excellent for cooking; stores well; Oct.-Mar.

MILTON (S): Red; one of the best; Sept.-Nov.

ROME BEAUTY (S): Beautiful red apple; Oct.-Dec.

FRUIT TREES AND BERRY BUSHES (Cont'd)

*WEALTHY: Large, good quality; Sept.-Dec.

WINESAP (S): Dark red, white flesh; hard to beat; Sept.-Dec.

PRICE ON ABOVE:

*	9/16" caliper			\$.90
	7/8" caliper	3 Year	5-6'	3.50
	1-2" caliper	4 Year	6-7'	6.00
	2-21/2" caliper	6 Year	6-8'	9.00
	2½-3" caliper	8 Year	8-10'	25.00
	3-4½" caliper	Bearing tre	ees	40.00

Larger specimens in quantity, ask for quotation.

ESPALIER TRAINED FRUIT TREES

IN STOCK

Ask for Prices

DWARF APPLES AND PEARS

Standard size fruit on dwarf trees. The perfect answer for planting on small properties. Will usually bear fruit when much younger than standard.

*CORTLAND: Spicy, red, good for eating; keeps well...4 yr. \$4.90 *DELICIOUS (S): Red and yellow variety; good eating...4 yr. \$4.90 McINTOSH (S): Red; good cropper; fine flavor.....4 yr. \$4.90

DWARF PEARS in the following varieties:

BARTLETT • FLEMISH BEAUTY
CLAPP'S FAVORITE • KIEFFER......4 yr. \$4.90

STANDARD PEARS

BARTLETT (S): Large, yellow; ripens in Aug.-Sept. CLAPP'S FAVORITE: Large, yellow; ripens in Aug. BUERRE BOSC: Large, brown; ripens in Sept.-Oct. FLEMISH BEAUTY (S): Excellent variety; Sept. SECKEL: Sweet, small and good, brown; Sept.-Oct. SHELDON: Large, russet and red; good flavor; Oct. Consult price range of standard apples.

CRABAPPLES

HYSLOP: Dark reddish purple; ripens in Sept.-Oct.

Priced same as standard varieties of apples

TRANSCENDENT: Red on yellow; ripens in Sept.-Oct.

Priced same as standard varieties of apples

PEACHES

BELLE OF GEORGIA: White flesh; midseason; freestone.

GOLDEN JUBILEE: Popular, early, yellow; juicy flesh.

HALE HAVEN: Large, yellow; freestone; high quality.

RED HAVEN: Yellow flesh; heavy cropper.

ELBERTA: Standard yellow flesh; delicious taste.

NECTARINE: Similar to peaches, without fuzzy skin.

PRICES:

4-5' well-bran	nched	 	\$ 1.90
³ / ₄ - 1 ¹ / ₂ " cal. 5 - 7'		 	\$ 5.00
1½-2½" cal. 7-9'		 	\$ 12.00

DWARF APPLES AND PEARS (Cont'd)

SOUR CHERRY

MONTGOMERY: Beautiful white blossoms. Loaded with pie cherries every year.

3 yr. old...\$ 5.00 5 yr. old...\$ 9.00 B & B

QUINCE

VARIETY ORANGE: Pretty in bloom. Yielding fine fruit for jelly. 3 yr. old...\$ 3.50 6 yr. old...\$ 9.00 B & B

CHINESE CHESTNUT

New Blight-Resistant: Early bearing, very hardy, growing rapidly. 5-6' ...\$ 4.50 BR 2-3" cal. ...\$ 9.00 B & B

PLUMS

ABUNDANCE: Light yellow fruit, good flavor. Japanese. BURBANK: Dark violet red, middle August. Japanese.

STANLEY: Large, deep purple. September, sweet flavor. European. REINE CLAUDE: Large, rich-flavored, cross pollinate with Stanley. European.

POLLINATION: European and Japanese; do not cross-pollinate.

BERRY BUSHES

BLUEBERRY PLANTS

RUBELS: Tall, late variety Cabot • Large berry, low bush.

RANCOCAS: Early, large-fruit Jersey • Late, very prolific.

18-24"\$ 1.70

24-30" Bearing size \$ 2.25 B & B

30-36" Bearing size \$ 4.50 B & B

4-5' Heavy bearing \$ 7.00 B & B

GRAPES

Blue-Black

CONCORD: Very hardy; best commercial grape; large and sweet.

FREDONIA: Best early grape; early Sept.

WORDEN: Resembles Concord, but earlier and larger fruit.

Red

BRIGHTON: Excellent dessert grape; heavy yield. CACO: Amber-red, large grapes; flavor like Muscat.

CATAWBA: Fine table grape; large, loose bunches; mid-Oct.

DELAWARE: Compact, delicious bunches; early Oct.

White

NIAGARA: Excellent table grape. Large, tasty fruit.

2 years \$.90 each \$ 7.50 per 10

3 years \$1.95 each \$15.00 per 10

RASPBERRIES

INDIAN SUMMER: Wonderful everbearing, red, juicy fruit. Two crops each year; heavy yield.

LATHAM: Superb; large, red, firm berries; ripen in early July.

SODUS: The outstanding Purple Raspberry. Vigorous, hardy, drought-resistant. Ripens shortly after Latham. Berries are large, firm, medium purple in color and of good quality.

10 for \$ 3.00 100 for \$25.00

BLACKBERRIES

ELDORADO: The most popular variety. Very large, sweet fruits.

10 for \$ 2.50 100 for \$20.00

BERRY BUSHES (Cont'd)

ASPARAGUS

MARY WASHINGTON: The best popular variety grown, it is rust-resistant, rich-flavored and tender.

2 yr. roots.....100 for \$ 8.00

RHUBARB

MACDONALD: Extra sweet, rich flavor, heavy producer.

\$ 6.50 per 10

STRAWBERRIES

Layer or Field Grown Plants for Spring Shipment Only.

HOWARD 17: Early, heavy yielding variety that has been very dependable.

FAIRFAX: Midseason. A wonderful deep red berry of delicious flavor.

RED CROP: New variety, early, good quality, disease-resistant.

ROBINSON: New, big berries, dark luscious red. Hardy.

100 for \$ 6.00

Everbearing

GEM:A dependable everbearing variety of medium size, good flavor and bright red color.

100 for \$ 9.00

HERBS

MINT: Used in jelly, sauces and drinks.

SAGE: Leaves used in flavoring, soups and stuffings.

SOUTHERNWOOD: Used to dispel odors and moths, also in salads.

TARRAGON: Leaves used in vinegar, salads, etc.

THYME: Leaves used in soup, meat and flavoring.

CHIVES: Leaves used in salads, soups and cheese.

Standard Prices \$.60 each \$ 6.00 per dozen

VEGETABLE PLANTS

At the proper season we carry a full line of popular vegetable plants in the best varieties, grown in pots and plant bands. Plants grown in this manner get off to a quicker start as they do not get set back by disturbing the root system at any time. You should have no losses. All our plants are treated for diseases as approved by up-to-date methods.

Try our: TOMATOES, PEPPERS, EGG PLANTS, CABBAGE, CELERY, LETTUCE, PARSLEY AND OTHERS.

VINES AND CLIMBERS

Vines Have Many Special Purposes

There are locations on every home property where vines can serve special purposes. Vines can cool the home or porch by 5 to 10 degrees in hot summer weather. They can cover an unsightly building with flowers and foliage, making it strikingly beautiful. They can be used as ground covers in shady, often barren spots; or to cover a steep bank difficult to mow. Vines can be planted for their colorful fruits, as food for wild life, or to help prevent soil erosion on a steep slope.

Tot wild me, of to morp provide the
AKEBIA quinata (five-leaved Akebia) Vine with deep green leaves. Purple flowers in May. Heavy plants\$1.65
AMPELOPSIS veitchii (Boston Ivy) A favorite climber for covering brick or stone walls, stumps, trees, etc. Foliage is dark and has brilliant Fall coloring. Sun, partial shade. Heavy plants\$1.00 each
A. LOWII
Small leaved, desirable.
Pots\$1.50
ARISTOLOCHIA sipho (Dutchman's Pipe) Hardy climber with large leaves; purple, pipe-shaped flowers in July. Heavy plants\$1.65 each
BIGNONIA Radicans (Trumpet Creeper)
Excellent vine; large scarlet flowers in July and August. Sun, partial
shade.
Heavy plants \$1.65
CLEMATIS montana rubens (Pink Clematis) Hardy; beautiful pink flowers. 4" Pots
C. paniculata (Virgin's Bower)
Strong, rapid growth; pure white fragrant flowers in Fall. Sun,
partial shade.
Heavy plants\$1.50
Other varieties in stock.

VINES AND CLIMBERS (Cont'd)

CELASTRUS orbiculatus (Oriental Bittersweet) Shrubby climber; beautiful berries in Fall. Sun or shade. Heavy plants\$1.50						
EUONYMUS fortunei radicans (Wintercreeper) Small leaves, dark green with white lines beneath. Prolific grower, clinging to masonry and walls.						
3 years						
E. fortunei carrieri (Glossy Wintercreeper) Larger more glossy leaves. Will grow as low bush unless supported like a vine. Can be trained as a low hedge. 2 years\$1.00 each						
E. fortunei coloratus (Purpleleaf Wintercreeper)						
Prostrate variety with bronze winter foliage. Excellent vine or ground cover.						
3 years						
E. fortunei kewensis (minima) (Prostrate Baby Wintercreeper) Small, delicately branched creeping vine for rock garden or edging. 3 inch pot\$1.25 each						
E. fortunei vegetus (Bigleaf Wintercreeper) Trailing or climbing vine which can be trimmed into hedge or bush form. An abundance of orange-scarlet berries in Autumn.						
2 years						
3 years						
HEDERA helix (English Ivy) Splendid vine or ground cover. Dark leaves. Sun or dense shade. 2½" Pots \$ 3.00 per 10 \$25.00 per 100						
H. helix gracilis (Baltic Ivy) Hardy. Small leaves. 2½" Pots \$ 3.00 per 10 \$25.00 per 100						
HYDRANGEA petiolaris (climbing Hydrangea) One of the finest of all vines. LARGE foliage, climbing on walls or fences. Very showy and fragrant large white flowers. 4" Pots						

VINES AND CLIMBERS (Cont'd)

JASMINUM nudiflorum (Winter Jasmine)

This plant is an excellent shrubby climber for a sheltered location.

Has yellow flowers in very early Spring.

POLYGONUM auberti (Silver Lace Vine)

Rapid growing; covered in summer with sprays of white flowers. Heavy plants.....\$1.50 each

P. reynouterii

One of the newer and better ground covers for sunny places.

PYRACANTHA coccinea lalandi (Firethorn) 6'

Slender, upright habit. Foliage glossy, dark green. Small white flowers in clusters. Brilliant orange-red berries. Effective for wall or foundation planting in sheltered locations.

WISTERIA

Purple, white.

"Spring Garden". Planned and executed by our Landscape Department. (As featured in October issue of *House & Garden*). This exhibit at the 1954 International Flower Show, New York City received a Gold Medal Award. All plants were grown at Panfield.



ROSES

Everblooming and Hybrid Tea Roses

These roses will grow in any good garden soil capable of growing vegetables or even weeds. However, enriching the soil by addition of manure, humus, bone meal, plus a balanced fertilizer (work the soil to a depth of 12 to 15 inches) will improve the vigor and production of blooms. Plant in full sun, but they will grow in locations where there is some shade part of the day.

FEEDING: Light feeding with an approved rose food every 2 weeks up to the end of July and an application of bone meal in December will keep the plants in good vigorous growing condition.

DISEASES AND INSECTS: We recommend dusting with complete Rose Dust at 7- to 12-day intervals during the growing season. These dusts contain chemicals to control fungus diseases, chewing and sucking insects.

WATERING: During periods of dry weather, the plants should receive copious watering twice a week, preferably at the roots and not on the foliage. Consult our salesmen on special problems.

CRIMSON GLORY: The best dark velvety crimson red\$1.75
ECLIPSE: Beautiful yellow, very fragrant\$1.75
GOLDEN DAWN: Double, lemon yellow, fragrant\$1.75
MRS. PIERRE S. Du PONT: Red gold, almost orange,
spicy fragrance
NEW YORKER (Pat. No. 823): Fiery red, very fragrant\$2.00
PEACE: Huge blooms. Creamy yellow to delicate flush of
pink. Plants grow more vigorously than most hybrid teas.
The best\$2.50
PINK DAWN: Deep rose pink, sweetly fragrant\$1.50
RADIANCE: Vigorous free blooming pink\$1.50
RED RADIANCE: Red sport of the above, similar in habit\$1.50
TIFFANY (Pat. No. 1304): Clear pink with golden shading.
Vigorous
SUTTERS GOLD (Pat. No. 885): Yellow, shaded orange\$2.25

FLORIBUNDA ROSES

Flowers are borne in graceful clusters of the widest range of exquisite colors. Plant 15 to 18 inches apart. Make a beautiful hedge. Height 30 to 40 inches. Prune out dead wood, and old flowering wood only. CIRCUS (Pat. No. 1382): All American 1956. Orange, cream and gold
MA PERKINS (Pat. No. 1143): Shell pink, fragrant. Exceptionally hardy
PINOCCHIO (Pat. No. 484): Golden salmon pink. Prolific bloomer
SUMMER SNOW (Pat. No. 416): White flowers in large clusters
LARGE FLOWERED HARDY CLIMBING ROSES
These flower on the older canes, so contrary to procedure with hybrid teas, one should not cut off any of the young wood. Cut out dead wood and side shoots which have flowered only. Train the canes to cover the desired wall, fence, arbor or other areas. Plant 6 feet apart, on pillars as close as 3 feet.
BLAZE: Vivid scarlet. Will flower all summer. Pick off dead blooms
ELEGANCE: Yellow. Huge exhibition flowers\$2.00
GOLDEN CLIMBER (Mrs. A. C. James): When established, will produce perfectly formed, fragrant flowers\$2.00

MME. GREGOIRE STAECHELIN (Spanish Beauty):
Huge, fragrant, pink
MERMAID: Ivory white, large, good foliage\$2.25
NEW DAWN: Apple blossom pink. Blooms all summer,
hardy, vigorous
PAUL'S SCARLET: Red, hardy, reliable, vigorous bloomer\$1.50
SHRUB ROSES
ROSA rugosa

Large single flowers of pink; very hardy. Large berries hang on late in fall. Suitable for bank or seashore planting.

\$1.50 each

3 for \$4.00

R. Hugonis

A good plant for shrubbery border. It grows to 6 feet, and the single yellow flowers are borne in great profusion.

\$1.75 each

3 for \$4.50

R. WICHURIANA and MAX GRAF

The memorial rose. A matted creeper, white flowers. Ideal for covering steep slopes and embankments.

\$1.00 each

\$90.00 per 100

GROOTENDORST Supreme

Improved variety, large red flowers. Makes an excellent hedge. 3 for \$5.40 \$2.00 each

HARRISON'S YELLOW

This Austrian brier rose has fine double golden flowers.

\$3.00 each

3 for \$8.00

SIR THOMAS LIPTON

One of the earliest roses to bloom. Wonderful fragrance, free bloomer. One of the most useful roses. Purest white.

\$2.00 each

3 for \$5.50

Started Roses in Pots

For Local Sales and Display from mid-April through summer. Because they are potted in large containers holding 12 pounds of fertile soil, they naturally cost about 50¢ more per plant. Truck deliveries by special arrangement.

GROUND COVERS

AJUGA genevensis

Forms dense spreading mats of dark green leaves with spikes of dark blue flowers 6 to 8 inches high in May and June. Fine in sun or shade.

\$.30 each

\$3.00 doz.

CONVALLARIA majalis (Lily-of-the-Valley)

Ideal for shady locations.

5 to 8 pips per clump — \$ 3.50 per doz. \$20.00 per 100

IBERIS sempervirens (Evergreen Candytuft)

Low, evergreen plant; covered with white flowers in Spring. Excellent for edging. Sun or slight shade.

PACHYSANDRA terminalis

This spreading, low-growing, dark green plant is an ideal ground cover in shady locations (under trees, etc.) where grass will not grow. Thrives in sun or shade. We offer sturdy plants in $2\frac{1}{2}$ -inch pots.

10 plants...\$ 1.80

100 plants . . . \$15.00

Rooted cuttings

100 plants...\$ 6.00

PACHYSTIMA canbyi

Low growing evergreen shrub with holly like leaves.

\$1.00 each

SARCOCOCA hookeriana

Broad-leaved evergreen ground cover. Foliage dark green and shiney. Ideal for shady locations.

Pots...\$.30 each \$3.00 doz.

VINCA minor (Myrtle)

A trailing evergreen ground cover. Many blue flowers in early Spring. Makes very good edging for shrubbery borders. Large clumps. 100 clumps...\$25.00 3" pots...\$20.00 per 100

THYMUS (Thyme)

Serpyllum varieties used between stepping stones.

Serpyllum citriodorus; June-Aug.; lavender • S. lanuginosus; June-Aug.; lavender • vulgaris, Border Gem; June-July; lavender.

FERTILIZERS

We carry Bone Meal, Sheep Manure, Superphosphate, Lime, Milorganite, Lawn Fertilizers and sell well-rotted Cow Manure in truck-load quantities.

Scotch Peat Moss — Large Bales \$4.00 German Peat Moss \$4.00 Subject to market changes.

GRASS SEED IN STOCK See Our Display

PERENNIALS

ANEMONE japonica (Windflower)

Variety alba — Pure white single • Sept. Sprite — Pink • Flowers from early Sept. to frost.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

ARTEMESIA (Silver King)

Striking silver grey foliage to 3 feet high. Ideal for mixing with cut flowers.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

ASTER

Beechwood challenger — Bright crimson red • Mt. Everest — Clear white • Plenty — Soft blue.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

CHRYSANTHEMUMS

We carry a complete line of selected varieties of hardy outdoor Chrysanthemums.

Plants...\$ 5.00 per doz. Pots...\$40.00 per 100

Flowering clumps will be available for transplanting in late summer. Price on request.

C. maximum (Shasta Daisy)

Mt. Shasta – Double pure white

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

DILETRA spectabilis (Bleeding Heart)

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

PERENNIALS (Cont'd)

EUPATORIUM coelistinum (Hardy Ageratum)

Flowering from Sept. on into late Fall this blue flower borne on 3 foot long stems is invaluable for cutting and makes a beautiful combination of color with our chrysanthemums.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

FUNKIA (Plantain Lily)

Glauca-Low growing medium size blue grey foliage • Subcordata grandiflora — Large, lily-shaped, fragrant, pure white flowers in Aug. and Sept.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

GEUM

Lady Stratheden – Deep yellow • Mrs. Bradshaw – Large double red.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

GYPSOPHILIA (Baby's Breath)

Bristol fairy — White • Flamingo — Pink • Double Dutch — Pure white.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

G. perfecta

New baby's breath — pure white flowers much larger than Bristol fairy. Will grow to 30 inches tall.

\$1.00 each

HEMEROCALIS (Day Lily)

Flava – Fragrant, clear yellow • Harbinger – Light gold • Hyperion – Large, light yellow • J. A. Crawford – Large, rich apricot yellow Mrs. W. H. Wyman – Soft pale yellow • Spring brook red – New large red • Nigrette – Deep pansy purple • Tasmania – Coral pink with yellow centers • Erie – Shrimp-pink, gold center.

\$1.00 each

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

HEUCHRA (Coral Bells)

Brizoides - Coral pink • Sanguinea - Bright crimson.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

PERENNIALS (Cont'd)

IBERIS sempervirens (Candy Tuft)

\$.40 each

IRIS - Autumn flowering

Autumn haze – Large violet purple.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

I. kaempferi (Japanese Iris)

Blue giant — Large blue • Caroline G. Childs — Single — White and purple.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

I. siberica (Siberican Iris)

Caesar's brother - Violet • Snow Queen - White.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

LIATRIS

Sept. glory - Purple • White spires - Tall, pure white.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

LIRIOPE muscari densiflora

Big blue Lirope. Similar to Ophiopogon, but with much broader and longer leaves (about 12 inches) and larger spikes of blue flowers. Excellent for edging and porch plants.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

LYTHRUM – Purple, loose strife

Robert - Clear fuschia pink • Mordens pink - Phlox pink.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

NEPETA (Catmint)

Mussini — Dwarf tufts of grey-green foliage; spreads to 24 inches. Lavender-blue flowers from May to Sept.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

OENOTHERA (Ozark Primrose)

Missouriensis – Clear yellow.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

PEONIES

We have red, white and pink varieties.

\$1.00 each

\$10.00 per doz.

PERENNIALS (Cont'd)

PHLOX

Africa — Carmine red • Caroline Vandenburg — Lavender blue Count Zepplin — Pure white • Daily sketch — Light salmon pink Leo Schlageter — Crimson scarlet • Lillian — Cameo pink • Sir John Falstaff — Rich salmon pink • Spit fire — Huge salmon red • Starlight — Violet with white center • Border queen — Watermelon pink Charles Curtis — Rich cherry red • Dresden China — Soft pink • Elizabeth Arden — Dwarf pink • White admiral — White.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

SPIREA (Astilbe)

Fanil – Carmine red • Avalanche – White • Rheinland – Pink. \$.75 each 3 for \$2.00

TEUCRIUM Chamaedrys (Germander)

Glossy deep green foliage on dwarf, bushy shrub-like plants. Highly recommended for edging pools and walks. 12 to 15 inches tall, it may be trimmed to any height.

Pots...\$.25 each

\$2.50 doz.

VERONICA (Speedwell)

Longifolia subsessilis — Brilliant violet blue 3 feet • Blue Peter — Deep blue 15-18 inches.

\$.75 each

3 for \$2.00

BALLING SCHEDULE

In this catalog where ball sizes are indicated, viz., (15" Ball), etc. this is the approximate size supplied. If larger or smaller balls are required, charge will be adjusted to conform to following schedule.

Where balling is shown as "Extra" or where balls are required on shrubs, trees, and plants not catalogued "Balled" or "B & B", add to listed price according to the following schedule:

		SHE	RUE	S — F	LOWERING	TREES		
					1	2 то 4	5 то 19	20 & UP
BALL SIZE	WT. LBS.				EACH	EACH	EACH	EACH
10 x 10"	32	$1\frac{1}{2}$	to	2"	\$ 1.10	\$.95	\$.85	\$.75
11 x 10"	38				1.20	1.05	.95	.85
12 x 11"	47	2	to	3"	1.50	1.35	1.25	1.15
13 x 11"	58	3	to	4"	1.85	1.70	1.55	1.45
14 x 12"	80				2.30	2.10	1.90	1.75
15 x 12"	90	4	to	5"	2.80	2.55	2.35	2.15
16 x 13"	110	5	to	6"	3.40	3.10	2.80	2.60
17 x 13"	130				4.00	3.70	3.40	3.10
18 x 14"	160	6	to	7"	5.50	5.00	4.65	4.25
20 x 15"	210	7	to	8"	7.25	6.60	6.00	5.60
22 x 16"	270	8	to	10"	8.00	7.50	7.25	7.00
			FRI	JIT &	SHADE TRI	EES		
20 x 15"	210	11/4		1½"	8.00	6.60	6.00	
22 x 16"	270	11/2		13/4"	12.00	8.80	8.00	
24 x 17"	340	13/4		2"	15.00	0.00	0.00	
26 x 18"	450	2	to	21/2"	20.00			
30 x 20"	680	$\frac{2}{2}$		3"	27.00			
33 x 22"	880	3	to	31/2"	34.00			
36 x 23"	1100	31/2		4"	40.00			
40 x 25"	1500	4	to	41/2"	48.00			
44 x 27"	2000	41/2	• •	5"	65.00			
48 x 29"	2600	5	to	51/2"	75.00			
52 x 30"	3200	51/2		6"	90.00			
56 x 31"	3900	6	to	6½"	100.00			
60 x 32"	4800	$6\frac{1}{2}$		7"	132.00			
64 x 33"	5600	7	to	71/2"	158.00			
04 X 33	2000	7	ιο	172	130.00			

Ball sizes, weights, etc. are only approximate, as varieties and soil cause them to vary.

Prices include loading on trucks. Delivery extra.

Platforms, if required, will be charged for.

68 x 34" 6500 7½ to 8" 175.00

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PANFIELD NURSERIES, INC.

HUNTINGTON, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK

	Date	, 195
Shipping DateBy		T EXPRESS MOTOR TRUCK
(State date you wish shipment made)		will ship the best way if left to us)
Name		
Street and Number		
Town or City		
Shipping Point if different from	P. O.	

TERMS: Prices are at Huntington, N. Y. Cash with order except for persons who have established accounts.

QUANTITY	NAME OF PLANTS	SIZE	PRICE				
Enclosed is (check or money order) for total						

THE CANADA STATE OF THE PARTY AND A TO

USES AND ADAPTABILITIES OF PLANTS

Plants Suitable for Shady Location

(*Grows in dense shade)

EVERGREEN

Ilex opaca • *Ilex crenata var. • *Ilex glabra • Taxus var. • Tsuga canadensis • *Kalmia latifolia • *Leucothoe • *Pachysandra *Rhododendron • *Vinca minor • Pinus strobus

DECIDUOUS

Abelia • Azalea • Cornus var. • Viburnum • Euonymous alatus Kerria japonica • Philadelphus • Oxydendron

Plants for Quick-Growing Screen

Chamaecyparis • Picea excelsa • Picea canadensis • Pinus nigra Pinus strobus • Pseudotsuga • Tsuga canadensis • Tsuga caroliniana Thuya occidentalis var. • Ligustrum • Viburnum • Philadelphus Syringa • Lonicera • Lombardy Poplar • Forsythia • Deutzia Elaeagnus

Plants Suitable for Foundation Planting

Azaleas • Euonymus radicans • Ilex crenata var. • Spreading Junipers Pachysandra • Taxus cuspidata nana • Taxus baccata repandens Taxus media in var. • Juniperus • Thuya • Leucothoe • Abelia grandiflora • Cotoneaster horizontalis • Deutzia gracilis • Azaleas Hydrangea • Enkianthus • Jasmine • Kerria Japonica • Pieris Vinca • Kalmia • Chamaecyparis (dwarf)

APPROXIMATE PLANTING SEASON IN THE LONG ISLAND AREA FOR

DORMANT ROSES: March and April, late October, November and early December.

POTTED ROSES: From mid-May on.

FLOWERING SHRUBS, SHADE TREES, FRUIT TREES, HEDGE PLANTS: March and April, late October, November and December.

EVERGREEN TREES AND EVERGREEN SHRUBS: March through November.

PERENNIALS: April, May, June, September, October and November.



How to Reach PANFIELD NURSERIES

PHONE: Huntington 4-0112

WRITE: Panfield Nurseries, Inc.

Att. Mr. Francis Paterson, Manager Huntington, Long Island, N. Y.

BY CAR: Panfield Nurseries are located 2 miles from Huntington. Follow "PANFIELD NURSERIES" signs, out Southdown Road. Or, if travelling on West Neck Road, turn right at police booth, left on Southdown Road, following the latter to

the Nurseries.

